



# Parts Technician

# On-the-Job Training Guide

2023

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*Recognition:*

*To promote transparency and consistency, this document has been adapted from the 2020 Parts Technician Red Seal Occupational Standard (Employment and Social Development Canada).*

*A complete version of the Occupational Standard can be found at [www.red-seal.ca](http://www.red-seal.ca)*

# STRUCTURE OF THE ON-THE-JOB-TRAINING GUIDE

To facilitate understanding of the occupation, this guide to course content contains the following sections:

**Description of the Parts Technician trade:** an overview of the trade's duties and training requirements.

**Essential Skills Summary:** an overview of how each of the nine essential skills is applied in this trade.

**Harmonization:** a brief description on the Pan-Canadian Harmonization Initiative for the Parts Technician trade.

**Task Matrix:** a chart which outlines graphically the major work activities, tasks and sub-tasks of this standard detailing the essential skills and the level of training where the content is covered.

**Major Work Activity (MWA):** the largest division within the standard that is comprised of a distinct set of trade activities.

**Task:** distinct actions that describe the activities within a major work activity.

**Sub-task:** distinct actions that describe the activities within a task.

**On-the-Job and In-school Training Content for the Parts Technician Trade:** a chart which outlines on-the-job examples for apprentices to achieve relevant work experience to prepare for topics of technical training.

# DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTS TECHNICIAN TRADE

“Parts Technician” is this trade’s official Red Seal occupational title. The CCDA approved this occupational title in 2019; the previous name was "Partsperson".

Parts technicians perform ordering, warehousing, inventory control and sales of parts. Their duties also include identifying parts and equipment, searching for parts, shipping and receiving parts, providing customer service and advice, expediting emergency materials, operating material handling equipment, scheduling pick-up and deliveries and maintaining records.

The parts technician trade services a range of industries including motive power, appliance, heavy duty equipment and natural resources. For example, parts technicians work in areas such as automotive service, commercial transport, recreational vehicle (RV) service, small engine repair, aeronautics, agricultural equipment, marine equipment, mining, manufacturing, electrical warehousing, plumbing and heating warehousing, refrigeration, storage facilities, tool cribs and parts recycling. They may work at either wholesale or retail levels or with end users. They may work with a broad range of aftermarket parts or on a narrower scale, supplying parts for a particular make of vehicle or product. The work environment for parts technicians is generally indoors in a warehouse and at a service counter. Some parts persons may perform or arrange deliveries of parts to their customers. Parts technicians generally work in teams that include service staff, sales staff and service technicians.

Although the activities performed by a parts technician are similar for all industries in which they work, the product knowledge required is dramatically different. Therefore, they require an up-to-date knowledge of the industry as well as technical knowledge and the ability to describe parts and their applications to customers. It should be noted, however, that the scope of this trade does not include the ability to apply this knowledge to diagnosing or repairing mechanical, electronic or other types of problems.

The computer and parts catalogs, both written and electronic, are the most important tools for the parts technician. Databases, online catalogs, inventory control systems, and digital media are necessary for ordering and organizing parts and for retrieving information. Extensive use of electronic catalogs requires parts technicians to be precise in the use of terminology within specific industry sectors in order to locate correct parts in the catalogs.

As with all trades, safety is important to parts technicians. Hazards include operating large equipment such as lift trucks and, handling, transporting and storing hazardous materials.

Key attributes for people entering this trade are: excellent interpersonal and customer service skills, computer application skills, problem solving skills, mathematical skills, manual dexterity, mechanical aptitude, organizational skills, multi-tasking skills and the ability to work independently. Physical considerations for this occupation include a considerable amount of time standing, walking, lifting and driving. This trade appeals to service-oriented people. This career offers stable employment not highly affected by seasonal employment trends.

Experienced parts technicians may move into other positions such as sales representative, purchasing representative, parts department management team member, store manager or store owner.

**Training Requirements:** To graduate from each level of the apprenticeship program, an apprentice must successfully complete the required technical training and compile enough on-the-job experience to total at least 1800 hours each year. Total trade time required is 5400 and at least 3 years in the trade.

There are three levels of technical training delivered by Saskatchewan Polytechnic in Saskatoon. *Note: all training is available through online delivery.*

Journeyman to apprentice ratio for this trade is: 1:2

The information contained in this on-the-job training guide serves as a guide for employers and apprentices. Apprenticeship training is mutually beneficial to both employer and apprentice. The employer's investment in training apprentices results in skilled and certified workers. The document summarizes the tasks to be covered by the apprentice during their on-the-job portion of apprenticeship training. An apprentice spends approximately 85% of their apprenticeship term training on-the-job.

**It is the employer's or journeyman's responsibility to supervise an apprentice's practical skills development until a satisfactory level of proficiency has been reached.**

#### **EMPLOYER TRAINING RESPONSIBILITY**

- promote a safety-conscious workplace
- provide mentored, hands-on practice in the use of tools and equipment
- demonstrate the techniques and knowledge of the Parts Technician trade
- parts technicians perform ordering, warehousing, inventory control and sales of parts.
- identifying parts and equipment, searching for parts, shipping and receiving parts,
- providing customer service and advice, and maintaining records.

Employers should make every effort to expose their apprentices to work experience in as many areas of the trade as possible.

In the On-the-Job Training Guide, in-school instruction is listed first; on-the-job suggestions to help employers assist the apprentice to prepare for in-school training are listed next.

The content of the training components is subject to change without notice.

#### **Entrance Requirements for Apprenticeship Training**

Your grade twelve transcript (with no modified classes) or GED 12 is your guarantee that you meet the educational entrance requirements for apprenticeship in Saskatchewan. In fact, employers prefer and recommend apprentices who have completed high school. This ensures the individual has all of the necessary skills required to successfully complete the apprenticeship program, and receive journeyman certification.

Individuals with "modified" or "general" classes in math or science do not meet our entry requirements. These individuals are required to take an entrance assessment prescribed by the SATCC.

English is the language of instruction in all apprenticeship programs and is the common language for business in Saskatchewan. Before admission, all apprentices and/or "upgraders" must be able to understand and communicate in the English language. Applicants whose first language is not English must have a minimum Canadian Language Benchmark Assessment of six (CLB6).

Note: A CLB assessment is valid for a one-year period from date of issue.

Designated Trade Name	Math Credit at the Indicated Grade Level❶	Science Credit at Grade Level
Parts Technician	Grade 9	Grade 10
<p>❶ - (One of the following) WA – Workplace and Apprenticeship; or F – Foundations; or P – Pre-calculus, or a Math at the indicated grade level (Modified and General Math credits are not acceptable.).</p> <p>*Applicants who have graduated in advance of 2015-2016, or who do not have access to the revised Science curricula will require a Science at the minimum grade level indicated by trade.</p> <p>For information about high school curriculum, including Math and Science course names, please see:  <a href="http://www.curriculum.gov.sk.ca/#">http://www.curriculum.gov.sk.ca/#</a></p> <p><b>Individuals not meeting the entrance requirements will be subject to an assessment and any required training.</b></p>		

# ESSENTIAL SKILLS SUMMARY

Essential skills are needed for work, learning and life. They provide the foundation for learning all other skills and enable people to evolve with their jobs and adapt to workplace change.

Through extensive research, the Government of Canada and other national and international agencies have identified and validated nine essential skills. These skills are used in nearly every occupation and throughout daily life in different ways.

A series of CCDA-endorsed tools have been developed to support apprentices in their training and to be better prepared for a career in the trades. The tools can be used independently or with the assistance of a tradesperson, trainer, employer, teacher or mentor to:

- understand how essential skills are used in the trades;
- learn about individual essential skills strengths and areas for improvement; and
- improve essential skills and increase success in an apprenticeship program.

Tools are available online or for order at: <https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/programs/essential-skills/tools.html>.

The application of these skills may be described throughout this document within the competency statements which support each subtask of the trade. The following are summaries of the requirements in each of the essential skills, taken from the essential skills profile. A link to the complete essential skills profile can be found at: [www.red-seal.ca](http://www.red-seal.ca).

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## READING

Parts technicians read a variety of material including manufacturers' catalogs and manuals, service bulletins and manufacturers' warranties to provide information to customers on parts and products.

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## DOCUMENT USE

Parts technicians cross-reference inventory lists, bills of lading and packing slips to determine if parts and products are in inventory and to verify that all parts and products ordered have been received. Parts technicians refer to catalogs and reference materials to locate part numbers, costs, availabilities and specifications. They also use specification tables to determine operating capacities and specifications for a variety of parts and products.

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## WRITING

Parts technicians complete purchase orders, invoices, shipping forms, parts and repair estimates, parts and whole goods quotes, returned goods reports and warranty forms. They write emails to suppliers and customers regarding the status of shipments, to provide updates and to respond to requests for information.

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## **NUMERACY**

Parts technicians measure parts for dimensions such as outside diameters (OD), inside diameters (ID), lengths and thicknesses. They compare measurement of parts to specifications. They estimate wear on parts and calculate the capacities, dimensions and weights of parts. Parts technicians may reconcile daily sales invoices and calculate mark-ups, discounts, inventory tracking, surcharges, sales tax and invoice amounts.

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## **ORAL COMMUNICATION**

Parts technicians respond to customer inquiries about the availability and usage of parts and products. They speak to suppliers to place, clarify and verify orders. Parts technicians discuss inventories, retail displays and other matters with managers and supervisors. They may provide instructions to apprentices.

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## **THINKING**

Parts Technicians plan and carry out tasks such as ordering, shipping and receiving parts and products, entering and organizing inventory, upselling and related sales. They judge the condition of salvaged and refurbished parts and locate substitutes for parts that are no longer available. Parts technicians use thinking skills to approve and reject warranty claims.

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## **WORKING WITH OTHERS**

Parts technicians work closely with co-workers, such as shippers and receivers, drivers, service managers and trades people to ensure customers' needs are met. They exercise professionalism when providing services to customers, placing and responding to telephone calls, searching inventory databases and processing orders. Parts technicians may integrate job tasks with co-workers when lifting heavy parts and counting inventory. They may assist with the training of new employees.

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## **DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY**

Parts technicians operate point of sale equipment such as electronic cash registers, bar scanners and scales. They search organizational and manufacturers' databases for availability, location and prices of parts. They use sales management, electronic invoicing and electronic parts catalogs. Parts technicians use communication devices to send and receive information.

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## **CONTINUOUS LEARNING**

Parts technicians are continuously learning in order to remain current with advances in their industry. They may read product bulletins and take courses offered by manufacturers and sector councils. They may take training provided by suppliers of specific parts. They may take training for their organizations' inventory and sales software, and for other topics such as customer service and safe work practices.



# HARMONIZATION

At the request of industry, the Harmonization Initiative was launched in 2013 to *substantively align* apprenticeship systems across Canada by making training requirements more consistent in the Red Seal trades. Harmonization aims to improve the mobility of apprentices, support an increase in their completion rates and enable employers to access a larger pool of apprentices.

As part of this work, the Canadian Council of the Directors of Apprenticeship (CCDA) identified four main harmonization priorities in consultation with industry and training stakeholders:

## **1. Trade name**

The official Red Seal name for this trade is Parts Technician.

## **2. Number of Levels of Apprenticeship**

The number of levels of technical training recommended for the Parts Technician trade is three.

## **3. Total Training Hours during Apprenticeship Training**

The total hours of training, including both on-the-job and in-school training for the Parts Technician trade is 5400.

## **4. Consistent sequencing of training content (at each level) using the most recent Occupational Standard**

Implementation for harmonization will take place progressively. Level one to be implemented in 2020/2021, level two in 2021/2022 and level three in 2022/2023. See Appendix A for the finalized curriculum comparisons.

# PARTS TECHNICIAN TASK MATRIX

This chart outlines the major work activities, tasks and sub-tasks from the 2020 Parts Technician Red Seal Occupational Standard. Each sub-task details the corresponding essential skill and level of training where the content is covered. \*

\* Sub Tasks with numbers in the boxes is where the content will be delivered in training.

The Task Matrix Chart will be updated every year until Harmonization implementation is complete. Implementation for harmonization will take place progressively. Level one to be implemented in 2020/2021, level two 2021/2022 and level three in 2022/2023.

## A – Performs common occupational skills

<b>Task A-1</b> <b>Performs safety-related functions</b>	<b>A-1.01 Maintains safe work environment</b>  <b>1</b> <b>(2, 3 in context)</b>	<b>A-1.02 Uses personal protective equipment (PPE) and safety equipment</b>  <b>1</b> <b>(2, 3 in context)</b>	
<b>Task A-2</b> <b>Uses tools and equipment</b>	<b>A-2.01 Uses catalogs and price lists</b>  <b>1</b> <b>(2, 3 in context)</b>	<b>A-2.02 Uses hand tools</b>  <b>1</b> <b>(2, 3 in context)</b>	<b>A-2.03 Operates power tools</b>  <b>1</b> <b>(2, 3 in context)</b>
	<b>A-2.04 Operates warehouse tools and equipment</b>  <b>1</b> <b>(2, 3 in context)</b>	<b>A-2.05 Uses measuring and testing tools and equipment</b>  <b>1</b> <b>(2, 3 in context)</b>	<b>A-2.06 Operates business machines</b>  <b>1</b> <b>(2, 3 in context)</b>
	<b>A-2.07 Uses computers and digital devices</b>  <b>1</b> <b>(2, 3 in context)</b>		
<b>Task A-3</b> <b>Organizes work</b>	<b>A-3.01 Uses work-related documents</b>  <b>1</b> <b>(2, 3 in context)</b>	<b>A-3.02 Prioritizes tasks</b>  <b>1</b> <b>(2, 3 in context)</b>	
<b>Task A-4</b> <b>Communicates with others</b>	<b>A-4.01 Uses communication techniques</b>  <b>1</b>	<b>A-4.02 Uses mentoring techniques</b>  <b>3</b>	

## B – Performs customer service

<b>Task B-5</b> Provides services to retail customers	<b>B-5.01 Identifies retail customers' needs</b>  1	<b>B-5.02 Provides technical information to retail customers</b>  2	
<b>Task B-6</b> Provides services to wholesale customers	<b>B-6.01 Identifies wholesale customers' needs</b>  1, 2 (3 in context)	<b>B-6.02 Provides training opportunities and technical information to wholesale customers</b>  1, 2 (3 in context)	
<b>Task B-7</b> Provides services to internal customers	<b>B-7.01 Identifies internal customers' needs</b>  1, 3 (2 in context)	<b>B-7.02 Maintains inventory and records for internal customers</b>  3 (2 in context)	
<b>Task B-8</b> Provides general customer service and support	<b>B-8.01 Prepares customer quotes</b>  2, 3	<b>B-8.02 Provides no-fee value-added services and information</b>  1, 2, 3	<b>B-8.03 Records customer information</b>  1, 2, 3
	<b>B-8.04 Implements product improvement programs (PIP)</b>  2		

## C – Performs parts acquisition

<b>Task C-9</b> Identifies parts	<b>C-9.01 Identifies parts function</b>  1, 2	<b>C-9.02 Identifies parts application</b>  1, 2	<b>C-9.03 Identifies parts number</b>  1, 2
<b>Task C-10</b> Sources parts	<b>C-10.01 Searches inventory for parts</b>  1, 2	<b>C-10.02 Identifies suppliers</b>  1, 2, 3	<b>C-10.03 Purchases parts</b>  2, 3
	<b>C-10.04 Arranges shipment of special orders</b>  2, 3		

## D – Performs warehousing and inventory

<b>Task D-11</b> <b>Handles parts and materials</b>	<b>D-11.01 Maintains storage design layout</b>  <b>3</b>	<b>D-11.02 Handles sensitive products</b>  <b>3</b>	<b>D-11.03 Rotates inventory</b>  <b>2, 3</b>
	<b>D-11.04 Places inventory in designated location</b>  <b>2, 3</b>		
<b>Task D-12</b> <b>Performs inventory control</b>	<b>D-12.01 Manages core and warranty inventory</b>  <b>2, 3</b>	<b>D-12.02 Handles parts inventory recalls</b>  <b>3</b>	<b>D-12.03 Maintains inventory levels</b>  <b>3</b>
	<b>D-12.04 Participates in periodic physical inventory count</b>  <b>2, 3</b>		
<b>Task D-13</b> <b>Performs shipping and receiving duties</b>	<b>D-13.01 Verifies estimated time of arrival (ETA)</b>  <b>1, 2, 3</b>	<b>D-13.02 Receives incoming shipment</b>  <b>1, 2, 3</b>	<b>D-13.03 Resolves order discrepancies</b>  <b>1, 2, 3</b>
	<b>D-13.04 Prepares for shipment</b>  <b>1, 2, 3</b>		

## E – Applies business practices

<b>Task E-14</b> <b>Promotes products and services</b>	<b>E-14.01 Displays products and literature</b>  <b>3</b>	<b>E-14.02 Uses digital marketing</b>  <b>2, 3</b>	<b>E-14.03 Recommends parts and products to customer</b>  <b>2, 3</b>
	<b>D-14.04 Recommends services to customer</b>  <b>2, 3</b>		
<b>Task E-15</b> <b>Implements pricing formula</b>	<b>E-15.01 Calculates additional costs</b>  <b>3</b>	<b>E-15.02 Overrides price</b>  <b>3</b>	
<b>Task E-16</b> <b>Processes financial transactions</b>	<b>E-16.01 Generates invoices</b>  <b>1, 2</b>	<b>E-16.02 Accepts payments</b>  <b>2</b>	<b>E-16.03 Processes customer returns</b>  <b>2, 3</b>
	<b>E-16.04 Processes day-end reports</b>  <b>2, 3</b>		

# ON-THE-JOB AND IN-SCHOOL TRAINING

## CONTENT FOR THE PARTS TECHNICIAN TRADE

This chart outlines the model for Saskatchewan Apprenticeship and Trade Certification Commission (SATCC) technical training sequencing. For the harmonized level of training, a cross reference to the Red Seal Occupational Standard (RSOS) apprenticeship technical training sequencing, at the learning outcome level, is provided.

Level One	8 weeks	240 hours
<b>Parts Information Systems – Theory</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify the different tools that can be used to locate parts information</li> <li>• describe the components of the different systems</li> <li>• discuss the parts pricing structures</li> <li>• demonstrate alternative methods for locating parts</li> <li>• explain the use of serial numbers &amp; vehicle identification numbers (VIN)</li> </ul>		<b>19 hours</b>
<b>Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>relaying knowledge of the customer base and related product requirements</i></li> <li>• <i>providing training in communication skills and pricing structures</i></li> <li>• <i>introducing the apprentice to outsourcing materials</i></li> <li>• <i>providing training in interpreting codes and labels such as VIN/serial numbers and paint codes</i></li> </ul>		
<b>Computer Applications – Theory</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• discuss software programs used by parts departments</li> <li>• discuss networks used by parts departments</li> <li>• discuss the use of electronic parts catalogs</li> <li>• discuss business and invoicing software</li> </ul>		<b>20 hours</b>
<b>Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>ensuring hands-on training on the company's parts management system and all its functions</i></li> </ul>		
<b>Parts Workplace Skills – Theory</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• examine essential workplace procedures</li> <li>• discuss customer communication skills</li> <li>• explain workplace conflict resolution</li> <li>• describe workplace mentoring</li> </ul>		<b>15 hours</b>
<b>Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>providing sales and communication training in building relationships with co-workers, customers and suppliers</i></li> </ul>		
<b>Applied Trade Measurement – Theory</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain common trade measurements and their use</li> <li>• use formula to calculate measurements</li> <li>• apply common trade measurements</li> </ul>		<b>15 hours</b>

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing training in gross margins and mark-up*
  - *providing training in metric and imperial measurement*
  - *provide training in fluid capacities*
- 

### **Parts ID for Engines – Theory**

**20 hours**

- describe the principles of combustion
- identify basic engine components
- describe engine classifications
- describe the principles of engine operation
- describe engine parts operation
- describe engine construction features
- examine engine parts failures
- describe engine repair procedures

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing instruction on principles of engine operation*
  - *providing instruction in the company parts identification system*
  - *providing hands-on training with the service department if available*
  - *providing training and exposure to specific parts brands and makes*
  - *providing warranty assessment training*
- 

### **Parts ID for Electrical – Theory**

**20 hours**

- identify the basic fundamentals of electricity and electronics
- explain battery types and functions
- describe charging system components and functions
- describe charging system problems
- identify chassis wiring

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing instruction on principles of electricity*
  - *providing training in battery storage and safety*
  - *providing training in charging system diagnostics*
  - *providing training and exposure to specific parts brands and makes*
  - *providing warranty assessment training*
- 

### **Parts ID for Vehicle Systems – Theory**

**20 hours**

- describe the parts and function of the fuel system
- describe the parts and function of the exhaust system
- describe the parts and function of the emissions system
- describe parts and function of the cooling system
- describe parts and function of the heating system

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing instruction on the basic fundamentals of the various vehicle support systems*
  - *providing training and exposure to specific parts brands and makes*
  - *providing warranty assessment training*
- 

### **Parts ID for Lubrication and Drive Systems – Theory**

**20 hours**

- describe the parts and operation of the lubrication system
- discuss lubricants

- identify belt and chain drive components
- describe shaft couplers and clutches

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing instruction on principles of the lubrication and drive systems*
- *providing training and exposure to specific parts brands and makes*
- *providing warranty assessment training*

**Machine/Vehicle Identification – Theory**

**20 hours**

- identify different passenger vehicle types
- identify agricultural machinery
- identify industrial machinery
- identify heavy truck and trailer vehicle types
- identify recreational vehicles

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *ensuring an understanding of the terminology used by the company to identify equipment*
- *assisting the apprentice to relate model and serial numbers to year and model of equipment*

**Common Tools – Theory**

**29 hours**

- identify the different types of hand tools
- describe the use and purpose of hand tools
- identify the different types of power tools
- describe the use and purpose of power tools
- identify measuring tools and equipment
- demonstrate measuring tool use and operation

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing training in metric and imperial measurement*
- *providing experience in the safe and proper use of hand and power tools*

**Regulations and Safety – Theory**

**16 hours**

- describe the types of distribution networks
- identify the duties and responsibilities of parts department personnel
- recognize safe working practices and safety equipment
- explain fire safety

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *ensuring apprentice participation in housekeeping audits*
- *providing jobsite orientation and training including use of fire extinguishers and personal protective equipment*
- *reviewing OH&S Regulations and WHMIS*
- *reviewing TDG (Transportation of Dangerous Goods)*

**Warehouse and Documentation – Theory**

**26 hours**

- identify the different point of sale documentation
- describe the use of order forms
- describe the use of warranty claim and return forms
- explain shipping methods and procedures
- explain receiving procedures and practices
- demonstrate the completion of shipping and receiving forms



**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing hands-on training in the use of company forms, policies and procedures*
- *introducing display design and maintenance*
- *introducing a parts department layout that increases productivity, safety and access*
- *giving an overview of specialty warehousing policy and procedures (electronics equipment, time-sensitive goods, dangerous goods)*

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## Level Two

8 weeks

240 hours

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### Parts Information Systems – Theory

12 hours

- identify the different tools that can be used to locate parts information
- describe the components of the different systems
- identify alternative methods for locating parts
- use service manuals to reference specifications and procedures
- demonstrate knowledge of procedures to ship and track special orders

#### Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:

- *providing training in correlation between part and catalogue/microfiche/computer, including specialty parts catalogues and cross-referencing*
  - *providing exposure to service manuals*
- 

### Computers – Theory

20 hours

- identify the basic types of computer hardware systems
- discuss the advantages of different software programs
- discuss how computers are used in industry

#### Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:

- *facilitating training and use of computer systems*
  - *ensuring the apprentice receives an introduction to new computer programs*
- 

### Customer Service – Theory

15 hours

- identify different types of customers
- describe the elements of customer service
- explain methods of meeting customer's needs

#### Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:

- *relaying knowledge of the customer base and related product requirements*
  - *providing training in communication skills*
  - *introducing the apprentice to outsourcing materials*
- 

### Engine Systems – Theory

35 hours

- explain the function of the ignition circuit
- describe the components of the ignition system
- explain diesel fuel characteristics
- describe the parts and function of the diesel fuel system
- explain the differences between gas and diesel engines
- explain the difference between turbo charger and super charger
- identify controllers and monitors used on diesel engines

#### Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:

- *providing instruction on various engine related systems diagnostics and repair*
  - *providing training and exposure to specific parts brands and makes*
  - *providing warranty assessment training*
- 

### Drive Train Components – Theory

30 hours

- describe axle and driveline parts and their functions
- discuss clutches and torque converters
- discuss transmissions and transaxles

- discuss differentials and final drives
- compare the different drive train systems

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing instruction on various driveline related support system diagnostics and repair*
- *providing training and exposure to specific parts brands and makes*
- *providing warranty assessment training*

**Vehicle Systems – Theory**

**28 hours**

- Describe parts and operation of the air conditioning system.
- Describe the components and principles of operation of the suspension system.
- Describe the components and principles of operation of the steering system
- Describe the components and principles of operation of the brake system
- Discuss a variety of tires and vehicle ballasting
- Identify the components of track systems

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing instruction on various vehicle support systems diagnostics and repair*
- *providing training and exposure to specific parts brands and makes*
- *providing warranty assessment training*

**Hydraulic Systems – Theory**

**20 hours**

- identify the basic hydraulic principles
- identify hydraulic system components
- describe hydraulic system circuits
- discuss hydraulic system operation
- explain hydraulic steering systems
- discuss the hydrostatic drive systems

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *ensuring exposure to hydraulic system functions and applications*
- *familiarization with hydraulic system terminology and component purpose and function*

**Standard Stock – Theory**

**21 hours**

- Discuss types and functions of fasteners
- Discuss types and functions of fittings
- Describe friction and non-friction bearings and their applications
- Describe static and dynamic seals and their applications
- Compare common products used within the parts industry
- Describe the parts and operation of the lubrication system

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing training in the uses of bearings and bearing types, and of seals and gaskets*
- *ensuring an understanding in the applications of all bearings, seals and gaskets*
- *providing an introduction to API ratings of lubricants*

**Machine/Vehicle Identification – Theory**

**35 hours**

- discuss body structure design
- identify chassis components
- explain body styles and classifications
- describe vehicle comfort and safety systems

- discuss vehicle identification codes and labels
- identify operator features and controls
- compare parts supply and systems
- identify types of agricultural equipment and their function
- describe the fast wearing components of agricultural equipment
- identify types of industrial equipment and their function
- describe the fast wearing components of industrial equipment

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *ensuring an understanding of the terminology used by the company to identify equipment*
- *assisting the apprentice to relate model and serial numbers to year and model of equipment*

**Parts Networking – Theory**

**12 hours**

- describe parts networking
- demonstrate the use of peer-to-peer communication
- demonstrate the use of technologies

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing sales and communication training in building relationships with customers and suppliers*
- *providing training in communication skills*
- *introducing the apprentice to outsourcing products, parts and materials*

**Documentation – Theory**

**12 hours**

- explain the different point of sale documentation
- discuss the purpose and required information on a work order
- describe the purpose and use of an estimate
- prepare an order form from suppliers
- describe the process when handling a warranty claim
- explain the forms used to handle core returns
- describe the forms required to complete transfers of inventory

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing an explanation of company procedures for sales, warranties, returns, as well as the ordering system and its classes*
- *providing training in the maintenance and use of customer records*

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## Level Three

6 weeks

180 hours

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### Parts Business Practices – Theory

12 hours

- compare different forms of business ownership
- discuss financial sources available for a business
- review the financial status of a business
- discuss tax implications of a business

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *facilitating an understanding of the business operation and financials*
  - *ensuring apprentice participation in factory direct technical training*
- 

### Parts Communications – Theory

12 hours

- discuss effective communication skills for dealing with customers
- examine effective communication skills for dealing with coworkers
- discuss issues related to supervising coworkers
- evaluate potential new employees

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing sales and communication training in building relationships with customers and suppliers*
  - *stressing the importance of supplying the customer with all related parts*
  - *encourage career development and supervisory skills*
- 

### Inventory Control – Theory

37 hours

- identify inventory ordering systems
- discuss inventory monitoring tools
- discuss reasons for adjusting inventory
- discuss parts activity
- compare methods used to control inventory
- discuss the importance of proper procedures for a physical inventory

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing training in inventory policies and procedures*
- 

### New Vehicle Technology – Theory

22 hours

- identify recent technology changes in vehicles and engines
- identify recent changes to vehicle electrical and electronic systems
- compare new lubricant and chemical technology and industry
- requirements for these products

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *ensuring brand specific factory training*
  - *providing training in inventory policies and procedures*
- 

### Facility Design – Theory

24 hours

- describe the required areas for a parts facility
- describe the supplemental areas
- explain various types of binning systems
- prepare a layout of a parts storage facility with display area

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *facilitating an understanding of the parts department design and layout for convenience and access*
  - *encouraging input into design and layout changes and improvements*
  - *providing available training programs*
- 

**Purchasing – Theory**

**12 hours**

- identify product needs
- demonstrate proper supplier selection
- compare different types of orders
- compare different types of freight transportation
- identify different purchasing documents
- explain expedited freight

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing training in inventory control*
  - *explaining the system used to identify new product setups*
  - *identifying carrier to be used (expedited or non-expedited)*
  - *identifying types of orders (seasonal, emergency, regular) and purchase orders*
- 

**Parts Sales and Merchandising – Theory**

**37 hours**

- describe pricing for sales
- explain styles of marketing and merchandising
- explain personal selling

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *providing training in gross margins and mark-up*
  - *providing sales and communication training in building relationships with customers and suppliers*
  - *stressing the importance of supplying the customer with all related parts*
- 

**Applied Parts Management – Theory**

**24 hours**

- demonstrate the use of communication skills
- demonstrate the use of business skills
- demonstrate the use of marketing skills
- demonstrate the use of facilities management skills
- demonstrate the use of scheduling skills
- demonstrate the operations of parts and warehousing skills

**Mentors can assist the apprentice to prepare for this section of technical training by:**

- *facilitating an understanding of the parts department design and layout for convenience and access*
- *encouraging input into design and layout changes*
- *providing available training programs*
- *encouraging input into parts department improvement*
- *encouraging communications, business, marketing, facilities, scheduling and other operations that are common to parts and warehousing*

**Consider apprenticeship training as an investment in the future of your company and in the future of your workforce. Ultimately, skilled and certified workers increase your bottom line.**

**Get involved in the apprenticeship training system. Your commitment to training helps to maintain the integrity of the trade.**

**Do you have employees who have been working in the trade for a number of years but don't have trade certification? Contact your local apprenticeship office for details on how they might obtain the certification they need.**

### **Saskatchewan Apprenticeship & Trade Certification Commission**

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### **District Offices**

Estevan (306) 637-4930

La Ronge (306) 425-4385

Moose Jaw (306) 694-3735

North Battleford (306) 446-7409

Prince Albert (306) 953-2632

Saskatoon (306) 933-8476

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